

## A 3905 Century Club Monthly Newsletter

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## Welcome!

Welcome to the July, 2022 issue of the 3905 Century Club Centurion Newsletter. Well, the summer doldrums continue. It was a another slow news month for the club. It seems the summer QRN has taken hold of the bands.

KL7JR continues his amazing trip through the U.S. and lower Canada. John is currently in Utah, bringing the National Parks located there to the nets. Thanks John!

The Centurion needs some on the scene reporting from the Eyeball. If you are attending the Eyeball and are willing to write an article about your experience at the Eyeball, your article would be appreciated! Including photos along with the article would be the "cats meow".

We are always looking for article ideas and contributions. As Kirk would say-The Centurion would not be the same without your articles!
Please send articles or suggestion for articles to:
k7qhu@outlook.com.

## 3905 Century Club Eyeball 2022 Is Coming!

The 2022 Eyeball will be held on July 28 thru July 31 2022. The change was due to Gene graciously conceding the August dates to the Football Hall of Fame Induction as they needed all the rooms they could get and the room prices were becoming outra-
 geous. Check the website for details. Remember, all roads lead to Brimfield (Kent) Ohio during the week of the eyeball!

## Dean's Column

## Notes from the President

By Dean Davis, N7XG

 purchased a used RV this past month in hopes that I can drive it to
 the eyeball later this month. My goal is to go mobile in 32 states from July $15^{\text {th }}$ to August 30 . I picked up this rig from an estate sale in southern California and had a friend drive it up to Oregon for me. He reported that it is in good running order and for the most part needs a paint job and a little interior work. As you can see there is an antenna on the passenger side just behind the window that I will replace with a HF antenna.
Not much going on in the club this past month except that Gene, W8NET has been putting the finishing touches on the Eyeball along with members having fun chasing KL7JR around the country.


I am looking forward to seeing folks at this eyeball. Should be a lot of fun.
73,
Dean

# Ben's Column <br> Notes from the Awards Secretary 

By Ben Goldfarb, AE4NT



## Summer Mobile Season

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ur club has already experienced a significant surge in mobile operation on our nets this year despite fuel prices hitting alltime highs. In the wake of pandemic sequestering, clearly hams are getting out of the house and hitting the highways!

## National Parks Award

I have written about our many prestigious mobile awards previously, but because of recent National Parks Activity by Fred, K1UU, Mike, KU1V, and John, KL7JR, the National Parks Award is this month's feature.

The National Parks Award comes in two flavors: Tourist and Park Ranger. National Park Tourist requires that the applicant contact stations located in at least twenty national parks, while National Park Ranger requires that the applicant make four contacts while operating in at least ten different national parks. Each version is endorsable in increments of ten additional national parks.

So, what constitutes a national park? Just which entities are applicable to the National Parks Award is a frequent cause for confusion. Only those full-facility parks designated by an act of Congress or the Canadian Parliament and formally designated as National Parks are eligible for this award. At present, there are 111 such U.S. and Canadian Na tional Parks, all of which are listed on the National Parks Award Application. The Awards Committee updates the application when we become aware of new officially designated national parks.

National Seashores, National Battlefields, National Cemeteries, National Historic Places, National Forests, etc., are not eligible for this award. If you have any questions about whether a particular park is eligible or not, please contact the Awards Committee before you plan a trip to operate from there.

## Important: QSLing Requirements

It is important to include the name of the National Park on QSL cards confirming contacts from or to national parks, even if you are not going for either award. Area Awards Managers need to know from which park an operator made contacts to validate award applications. The inscription on the QSL card is the only way for them to glean this information. Please be considerate when working a national park station. It will avert the need to later reissue cards.

The National Parks Award is a rare and desirable award, with only thirteen instances of the Park Ranger and thirty-one Tourists issued to date. The highest level held for Park

Ranger is 40, which was accomplished by three members: Jackie Williams, WV4EVR and her husband Kevin Williams, KD8EZS, and John Milner, W6BUM (now NØSEX). The record for the Tourist Award at Level 50 is held singularly by John Fisher, KT8D.

We updated the certificate for the National Parks Award recently due to the increased activity noted above. Below is a sample.


## The Eyeball is Nigh

Many of us will be converging on Brimfield Ohio later this month for the annual 3905 Century Club Eyeball gathering. Camaraderie and lots of activities are the norm for this annual event. This year, our host Gene, W8NET, has loaded up the schedule with fun, food, and friends. However, a dunk tank for club officers and directors is not yet planned. For further details, see the club website!

## My Mobile Plans

One potential objective is to operate mobile from some of the few states east of the Mississippi River from which I have not yet worked: Michigan, New York, Connecticut, Rhode Island, and Massachusetts. The only firm plan after the Eyeball is some camping in Pennsylvania followed by a visit with old friends in the northeastern part of the state. All road operations subject to XYL approval, but she usually goes along with anything reasonable.

Due to the travel schedule mentioned above, there will be no Ben's Column in August. See you in September! - 73, Ben AE4NT, Awards Secretary

## Member Spotlight!

This month the Centurion welcomes Linda, KO4SOW to the Spotlight. Linda is one of our newest additions to the 3905 Century Club family. Linda first checked into our nets on April 16, 2022 and earned her 40M SSB 100pt award on May 23, 2022. You can hear Linda most nights on the 40M SSB Early Net. Without further ado, here is Linda's story!

## My Ham Radio Story

By Linda L Adams, KO4SOW


CQ...CQ...CQ...This is KO4SOW! Hello. My name is Linda, and I am 83 years old. I earned my first ham radio Technician license in August of 2021 and then earned the General License in November of 2021. Never having been around any ham radio activities in my life, I experienced a steep learning curve but it is an adventure l'm so happy I started!

As age related health issues began to restrict my ability to be out and about as much as in the past, I thought amateur radio might be a way to remain involved in the world outside my small rural community and to help me adjust to this new reality. So, last June when I saw the local ham radio Summer Field Day advertised, I attended and met an awesome group of radio enthusiasts. They provided me with the information I needed to begin studying for the tests. They volunteered to set up my station and have continued to be supportive as I've encountered various issues. I want to give a huge shout out to my first Elmer's - N4RRW and W4RRW as without their help I could not be engaged in amateur radio.

Along with helping me meet some of my own personal needs to remain engaged in creating meaningful days for myself, I have hoped that my radio activities might encourage others to stay involved with life whatever limitations aging or a rapidly changing cultural conditions might bring. I'm hearing now from so many 3905 Century Club members who have shared that hearing me has renewed their interest in pursuing additional awards offered by the net. I've heard from some they hope to encourage their elderly parents to consider ham radio. And, l've even heard from some members' spouses who have decided to get involved in the hobby.

Initially, with my Technician license I practiced contacting as many local stations as possible. This gave me time to learn more about my radio. I also used those weeks to study for the General test so I could reach out to a wider audience. Earning my General license in November of last year was for me (a former Liberal Arts major) a significant achievement. That license is displayed right beside some of my other life achievement awards. I immediately began to "play radio" as my time and energy would allow. Fortunately, my radio (a Yaesu 991A) requires very little technical knowledge to operate; so,
using a list of all the current nets that are available I began to tune into many nets that looked interesting or that came in clearly as possible. I tried to keep a pen and paper record of my calls and sent out QSL cards. Going to the mailbox and finding cards from others became a real motivator for me to keep on trying to listen and learn more about this new hobby!

I can't figure out from my pen and paper log when I first stumbled upon the 3905 Century Club net, but I definitely remember the warm welcome. I wasn't exactly sure what the net was all about but quickly found the web site and began to scan the info provided there. So many called me that first night, my obvious inexperience brought out the kindness of many Club members who were listening to me and who began offering help. I felt like the bell of the ball! That evening I became hooked.

It has been an exciting activity since then and l've really appreciated how much patience and help members of the 3905 Century Club have offered me during this time of learning how to "do" everything properly. Learning how to listen and hear the call signs when given has been very challenging. Although my intellect remains strong, learning how to listen and then talk to another station while attempting to log that contact on the NetLogger at the same time is very tiring and at times stressful. But so many members since then have reached out to help me my motivation remains high to keep on trying. I can't mention everyone here, but I really would like to shine the spotlight on the "above and beyond" help l've received from 3905 Century Club Net member stations AD4GH, WA4FQZ, W1IP and the regular on-air help from KG8WL. Thank you guys from the bottom of my heart.

By continuing to participate as many evenings as possible, I have managed to earn my 100 point membership certificate. I hold certificate number 3094 in the 40 meter SSB category. My goal is to eventually earn the WAS certificate although working the late net in order to contact our western states for me means setting my alarm and basically getting up in the middle of the night. l'm not sure how often this little old lady is going to be able to do that. So, looking ahead at some of the other awards, it might make more sense for me to try for the Alphabet Soup Award and/or the Officers/VIP Award. It may be hard, but I like the challenge. It keeps life interesting!

Again, thanks to all of you who have sent me your QSL cards. Like a kid on Christmas morning I go out to my rural mailbox each day anticipating your QSL cards. I truly appreciate your encouraging notes that help give me confidence to keep on trying. Thanks also to all of you who wait patiently as I stumble around trying to talk through my handheld microphone and trying to hear callsigns when the noise level is high and trying to log your calls on the NetLogger at the same time.

Finally, until you hear my Silent Key announcement, I hope to hear you frequently on the 3905 Century Club Net.

For now, KO4SOW says 73!

Yukon John, KL7JR is currently on a road trip touring the northern area of North America and providing us with lots of contacts in "hard to get" locations. John took the time to write an article about the second leg of his current adventure. Thanks Yukon John!

## GO NORTH, JOHN! ...Part 2, Canada

 By Yukon John, KL7JR

0n June 2, 2022 I departed Warroad, MN for the Canadian border town of Sprague, MB. I crossed into Canada at 5 am local time without incident. Surprised the heck out of me! Shortly after it started raining and the northern winds picked up again almost all the way to Riding Mountain NP at Wasagaming, MB. I had no internet there but was able to "roam" on my cell phone. After brief conversations on my whereabouts with Dean N7XG and Jeff K4JEL, it was beer-thirty! A mangy fox came trotting through my camp site looking for food scraps as I wolfed down a TV dinner.

## My game plan for Canada, eh?

I'll concentrate on some of the Canadian parks; Manitoba (VE4), Saskatchewan (VE5), AIberta (VE6) and British Columbia (VE7).


## Riding Mountain NP- Manitoba (Wasagaming Campground)

Riding Mountain is home to a staggering diversity of living things. The windswept grasslands and deep, silent forests, of secretive wolf packs, of orchids and lilies, of lakes and wetlands singing with life. It's a bit easier getting into Canada now that covid restrictions have eased. You need to show your passport, verify your covid shots, fill out an on-line form and be nice to the border agent or you'll not gain entrance to Canada.

Conditions were fair at first on the 40 m early net hosted by KI7PM, and thanks for a relay by Dick W2RCH I made the check-in list. I'm to S7 QRM which is typical of the old electrical systems with loose grounds in all the parks l've operated from. First entries in my 40m log were: WA0ROH, WN1F, N0PUI, AA0ZP, K4JEL and several others totaling 58 contacts for KL7JR/m and WE4FUN/m. Conditions were poor on 75 m . I couldn't buy a contact for several minutes but I eventually worked: W0MYZ, KIOY, NOPUI, KB2ENF,


Park Entrance N5KUC, AC2MT and K4JEL. When 40m late rolled around propagation had improved but dropped off again for 75 m late. Time for some much-needed shut-eye then back on the road in the morning.

## Grasslands National Park- SK (Val Marie)



From near the Montana border the sleepy little town of Val Marie is in the shadows of Grasslands National Park. The park is split in to 2 sections; West Block and East Block. I chose to enter at Val Marie at the West Block because I have better access to highways to continue westward. I arrived early (as usual!) and decided to set up camp and my antenna farm consisting of a pair of MFJ long verticals for 40 and 75 m .

The 40 m net was already over when I arrived, and 75 m early was a bust as signals were faint and no one was hearing me. On 40m late it all started to happen! AA1NA, K4JEL, N0PUI, VE3CMB, KB1XP, N7XG, W6PNY and many more got in my log. I worked everyone on 75 late but the check-ins were less. All in all KL7JR/m MT and KL7JR/m SK at Grasslands National Park made over 70 contacts on both nets. I was played out from the long drive (about 450 miles) and "climbing on the roof and hollering", hi hi!

So far camping fees range around $\$ 40$ for full hook up to about $\$ 18$ for primitive plus a daily park pass of $\$ 10-\$ 15$. I was impressed with the very clean parks with modern facilities. Diesel fuel ranged from $\$ 2 /$ liter (full service) to $\$ 1.96$ (self-serve) Canadian $\$ \$ \$$. It climbed to $\$ 2.20$ in Alberta. You do the math!

At net time the following day 40 m early was in fair condition. 40m netted me two-dozen contacts while 75 m early was "el zippo". I was operating portable now and had high hopes for the late nets. 40 m late, hosted by KI7PM was again in fair condition allowing me 40 contacts. 75 m late had no activity on my end.


## Waterton Glacier International Peace Park

Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park is a UNESCO World Heritage Site located directly on the 49th parallel, the boundary between Alberta, Canada and Montana, United States of America. In 1932 Waterton Lakes National Park (Alberta, Canada) was combined with the Glacier National Park (Montana, United States) to form the world's first International Peace Park. Situated on the border between the two countries and offering outstanding scenery, the park is exceptionally rich in plant and mammal species as well as prairie, forest, and alpine and glacial features. Both national parks were originally designated by their respective nations because of their superlative mountain scenery, their high topographic relief,
glacial landforms and abundant diversity of wildlife and wildflowers. The two national parks are each managed and protected under their respective national legislative frameworks.

## 2 different National Parks and 2 different countries all rolled into one contact! How's that for a little excitement on the nets?

Here we go, 2 National Parks in 2 different countries and a special event station and a pair of club stations to boot! Is this a first for 3905 CCN? 40m early net, hosted by AA1NA, was slow to open up here but I did manage to work NOPUI and AAOZP right away then things slowed down for about 30 minutes. Next in my

log: K4JEL, WN1F, N5KUC, WN0P, KU1V, VE3RR, W9ROG, AA1NA and others. The picturesque mountain snow-covered backdrop reminds me of Alaska! Breathtaking to say the least. Now Murphy gets involved again...my tuner doesn't like my 75m Hamstick. No problem on 40 however. The culprit was the loose mirror mount connector which was an easy fix. Meanwhile on the 40 m late net, hosted by N9BFI, I worked N0PUI (Jay has always been loud!), AE4EK, K7QHU, N1ABY, AAOHF, VE3RR, N7XG (Dean too always loud!), KB1XP, W6PNY ("rain gutter Mac" has been $5 \times 5$ loud too!),
W9WWG, WY6N and others. Another great workout for me!

Sunset on night one at the border of Waterton Lakes NP (AB) and Glacier NP (MT). The clean mountain pine-scented air was "right in your face" awesome! The fresh air breeze off the snow and near the lake was invigorating.
Evening two saw me portable and struggling to make a few contacts on 40 early net. On round 2 things picked up and my QSO count was 14. On
 75m early, hosted by AA1NA, all signals were down and I could not get a relay. Fortymeter late net, with N7XG at the relay helm, saw a dozen of the regulars make my log. 75 m late net was a total bust for me.


Heavy QRN and weak signals prevailed. Time for a quick snack and some sleep as I plan to head out early tomorrow for more VE6 parks.


The close proximity of the other $A B$ and $B C$ National Parks will save me a lot of windshield time. l've already logged 3,700 miles so far. I'll hit Banff NP (AB) first on my trek back north, then hop over to Kootenay (BC) then Yoho (BC), Glacier (BC) and Mt Revelstoke (BC). I'm told Glacier is closed due to a late winter storm and many downed trees. I'll see how close I can get!

Bruce N6GC has been my link to the outside world for VE6 and VE7. His relays got me on the lists. Thanks again Bruce!

## Banff NP, Alberta and Kootenay NP, Br. Columbia

I first visited Banff some 40 years ago when my kids were young. l'd visited the park a couple of times since then. It's definitely a "must see" in Alberta! The scenery along the highways "up here" is beautiful to say the least. Propagation is very disappointing, especially for 75 m . Today is June 9 and I haven't made a 75m contact since June 5 from Grasslands NP. First in my 40m early net log from Banff NP was N6GC followed by N0PUI, W9WWG, N5KUC, K4JEL, KG8WL and


KU1V. 40 m late was a lot better. N7XG was 20 over $\mathbf{S 9}$ the past few nights. N0PUI, KA2YDS, K9GWS, KB1XP, KI0Y, K7QHU, KU1V, K0OKE, KI7PM, N6GC (also 20 over!), WU2T, WN0P, N1ABY and a few others.
Reports were ranging mostly $2 \times 2$ or $3 \times 3$ now but making the log none the less! The next day, after a fairly short drive, l've been averaging 400-500 miles a day mostly, I cranked up from Kootenay NP in
"Beautiful BC", the provincial slogan.

First entries in my BC log included: VE3HMK, N6GC, WN0P, N5KUC, K4JEL, KU1V, WN1F and many more under some very trying band conditions. I was pleased to make 42 contacts! Now 75m was another deal as I beat myself up to make 4 contacts. Thanks N6GC, N0PUI, AA1NA and KB2ENF for sticking with me. It was 5 days ago since I made my last 75 m contact. It has been that bad up here.


Amigo Marty AG5T asked what I did in my spare radio time. Well I gotta keep busy so I fill out QSL cards, write stories, clean up the messes I make in the motorhome, and plan for the next day mostly. Oh, naps too! Gotta have them.


## Yoho NP and Glacier NP, British Columbia



The drive to Yoho was uneventful until I hit all the road construction at Golden. Trans Canada 1 was all tore up for many miles. No problem as I had plenty of time to reach Yoho. After a quick lunch I got my station ready.
NCS for 40 m early was Bob KI7PM who I never did hear. 40 m was better on round 2 as we've experienced to date. KG8WL broke the ice, then N6GC, AA0ZP, NOPUI, KI4WCQ, W8NET, KU1V, N5KUC, WU2T,
W6PNY, WNOP, W9WWG and a few others. 75m early was again disappointing...l could not get a relay in. Things picked up on 40 m late as it usually does which lifts me up from the 75 m doldrums, hi hi! Dean N7XG has always been loud this trip and has
 relayed me in a few times. Twelve contacts made on a small 40m late net and 75 m late net was non-existent again.


From Rogers Pass, on high in Glacier National Park, the sun was out and it was actually a warm day. Every park entrance for lodges or campgrounds was CLOSED just as I expected. The rest areas posted large NO OVERNIGHT CAMPING signs so l just pushed on for a public lodge or RV camp.

From Glacier NP conditions were worse than 40 m early net last night. On my turn I worked N6GC. We traded 55 reports. He is the only one l've heard so far 30 minutes into the net.
Bruce posted me on AIM earlier. After 2 hours into the net, I worked the following on another rough band: KG8WL, N5KUC, AA0ZP, WU2T, N5WGA, K4JEL, WA6LBU, WN0P and NM7P. I'm not going to bother with 75 m early.
40m late net hosted by Bob KI7PM was a much-needed surprise for me as many check-ins
 were actually heard. I worked about two-dozen of the 3905 regu-

Rogers Pass, Glacier National Park lars. On 75m late, hosted by Cap'n Kirk AA1NA, 9 more regulars on a small net made my log. WA6LBU relayed me in and assisted with the "roger contacts". The results from the next park, Mt. Revelstoke NP just 30 minutes away, will dictate whether I continue on north to Hyder, Alaska or head for the USA border. Diesel fuel is now \$2.20/liter in Revelstoke.

I was parked at a rest area near Revelstoke on Trans Canada 1 (Canada's E/W main route) when this foot passenger came strolling by. The larger dog was pulling the wagon. It reminded me of the dog-mushers in Alaska!


## Mount Revelstoke National Park- British Columbia

RV parks aren't that plentiful up here, and the one l'm parked at looks like it's abandoned. I'm just outside the park sign area in a what looks like an old race track. It will do since it's flat and close to the highway and I'm self-sufficient in the motorhome anyway.


With Revelstoke in my rear-view mirror, I pointed R/V Icemobile IV for the good ole USA, eh? My Canada adventuring with ham radio is completed. It was a fun time, often challenging and very exhausting operating conditions. The bands worsened the further west I went. This was a trip that had to be made. Mr. Murphy raised his ugly head a few times but I was able to give him the boot, hi hi!

Part 3 of this adventure will be my trip home after visiting family in Washington state.


## 73, de Yukon John KL7JR

Well, after a well deserved rest in Washington, where John spent some time with family,, John is now winding his way home. Here is Part 3 of Johns incredible journey!

## GO NORTH, JOHN! ...Part 3 Homeward Bound

## By Yukon John, KL7JR

On June 12, 2022 I departed Mt. Revelstoke NP in British Columbia for Washington state to be with my family. On the way there I had one more National Park in me so I stopped at North Cascade National Park.

Conditions on 40 early were the worst to date. I made 6 contacts in two and one-half hours. Kirk AA1NA hosted the 40 early net that went over 3 and one-half hours long. I managed to work a few more stations towards the end when conditions were improving somewhat. I was happy to work: N6GC, NM7P, VE3HMK, KU1V, K4JEL, KIOY, AA1NA, AC2MT, K7TSW and KG8WL.

There would be no going to 75 meters tonight because of the disappointing results the past 4 or 5 days. Instead, I will concentrate on the 40 m late net.

Conditions now were much better on the 40 m late net run by Dean N7XG, and I was able to hear much more with little relaying by others. WA0ROH, N0PUI, N6GC, W9ROG, WY6N, KA2YDS, N7XG, KB1XP, W0FLZ, WA6LBU, K2SFS, WNOP and K7QHU found their spot in my log! I crashed right after the net fully exhausted but pleased to work so many under such trying conditions. Although I didn't have the internet, I was able to follow the nets on my cell phone.

KL7JR/m WA at North Cascades National Park. 40m MFJ Hamstick off the hitch. For comparison, on 40 early I made 10 contacts in $31 / 2$ hours vs. 13 contacts in 20 minutes on 40 late. Strange enough, I never did see any signs on the highway for North Cascades NP.

I was on the road at 5 am local time taking the longer route back. It was go back on 20 East where I came from over and up and down all the mountain passes and curvy roads or head an hour west to I-5 and go south past Seattle, and east on Hwy 12 to Kennewick. Boy was that fun- bumper to bumper traffic crawling at a snail's pace for a good hour!

You gotta be nuts to live in Seattle, hi hi! After a lunch stop and more leisurely driving I pulled into the Rainier National Park's registration office about 3 hours before the 40 m
early net start. The park was on the route back to Kennewick and family, so I figured why not "do it"! l'd camped in this area several times in the late 70's when I lived here. There are literally hundreds of lakes, camping spots, ski resorts etc. here. Truly the outdoor enthusiasts dream destination. The park here is named Ohanapecosh as on the sign.
I tried several times to check into the 40 m early net run by Gary K9GWS but apparently no one heard me. Signals were down but I was hearing some of the 3905ers. I have no internet or cell service here. I heard Bruce N6GC call me but he never heard me reply. The park is located down in a hole off Highway 12. Now I wished l'd have stayed on the high grounds off the highway. Too late

now. 40 late net hosted by Gary AA4SZ eventually turned into a bunch of "space-ships breaking the sound barrier" shrieking type sounds, hi hi! Luckily I did manage to work many of the 3905 regulars: K4JEL, N7XG, W9ROG, KB1XP, NM7P, KU1V, N6GC, WY6N, N0PUI and W0FLZ as I went mobile then portable.

You can tell this is an older park with the timber signage uncommon of most other parks I visited.

## National Parks of the Dakotas

Next I headed for my old stomping grounds- North Dakota. I spent a week in Tri Cities, WA visiting family on my return home trip. On June $20^{\text {th }}$ I left WA state for the Dakotas. I had planned for the 3 parks in Yellowstone but due to recent storms many of the park roads were washed out. I drove 12 hours just to have a leisurely 3 hour drive the next day to Teddy Roosevelt NP in Medora, ND (south unit- plan B).
40m early net, hosted by Paul W1IP, started off as it normally did all trip longSLOW! Signals were down on round 1 but I did manage to work AA0ZP, KG8WL and the tag-team of K9DBB and AI4K! Also later
on round 11 worked N5KUC, N6GC, K4JEL, AA1NA, VE3HMK and AB6ME. It was rough at times. On round 2 a few more 3905ers made my log. The 40 m late net commanded by Jeff K4JEL was a more stable net. By now conditions are better and I managed to make 50 contacts mobile and portable.

The next day saw me at Badlands NP in South Dakota. Conditions were the best yet on 40m early net hosted by Bob


KI7PM. I enjoyed a leisurely drive through South Dakota stopping at the old frontier towns of Lead and Deadwood which are now just tourist traps.

The landforms of western North Dakota and parts of South Dakota and Montana have long been called by this strange name: badlands. Places with similar features are also called badlands. But what does this name mean? Where did it come from? And are the lands really that bad? The first humans to see this area were Native Americans. Modern tribes like the Lakota called this land "mako sica" (mah-koh see -kah). This has been translated into "badlands." Some of the first European explorers came up with similar


North and South Units of Theodore Roosevelt National Park. I camped in the south unit just off I-94. Bismarck is my old stomping grounds. names. French traders called it a "bad land to travel." Teddy Roosevelt once commented that he thought he was on a different planet when he first saw the badlands!

The 75 m late net had about 6 checkins but conditions rapidly changed where no one was hearing anyone. K4TER closed the net early. Thanks Katie for trying!
The 40 m late net hosted by Dean N7XG was much better. I worked NOPUI, W9ROG, WY6N, KB1XP, N6GC, AB6ME, N7XG and N6GC. I switched to portable on round 2 and worked most of them
 again! The 75 m late net, hosted by Bill N9BFI was probably the worst yet of my trip, propagation-wise. I struggled to work NOPUI, W6PNY, N7XG and KB1XP. Thanks for chasing me around the country guys!

On the next day I was set up at Wind Cave NP south of Rapid City.

I'm not a fan of dipoles but the End-Fed Half Wave (EFHW) wire antennas have got to be the most flexible antenna out there. Most often from


My EFHW box sits inside a Tupperware container inside the plastic pale. Vertical radiator heads up the pine tree 20 feet then 90 degree turn to another tree.
campgrounds the space is limited and I had to get creative when installing my EFHW. Some of the weirdest configurations have netted me many a contact on the nets. "L shapes" and "U shapes" to fit the lot work very well. BTW, if you have an 80 m EFHW just add another 60 feet to it which gets you a quarter-wave on 160m. And it works very well on 160 m as well as all bands $6-80 \mathrm{~m}$. When you hear me signing portable with a strong signal just scratch your head as I do, hi hi!

A good ground is a must for not only a quieter antenna but to complete the ground plane part of the aerial.

I usually use a 3-foot-long ground rod or simply if I have a metal picnic table that becomes the main ground grid connection with 6 or 8 radials spread out.

Early the next morning as I left Wind Cave NP this brute greeted me on the highway. As if saying, "are you talking to me", he just stared at me as I did him. He had a couple of girlfriends across the road. We were about 50 feet apart and his buff smell was overwhelming, hi hi! I knew better to not get closer.
I bedded down after crossing into Wyoming. It had been a leisurely day and I didn't expect any nets to happen during Field Day.



The park had no vacant campsites as I thought so l parked across the road from the visitors center. Most National Parks charge a \$30/day/vehicle pass to enter the park. No amenities are offered. Some add another \$10$\$ 20$ to camp overnight. RV parks usually charge that but include water, electricity and sewer. Some even have a small store with groceries and camping supplies for purchase. Although l'm self-contained in my motorhome, I like to camp at rest areas, truck stops or at the park visitors center if they allow overnight parking. Saving a camping fee helps with the high fuel prices. Diesel fuel is about $\$ 5.70$ per gallon on average of late.

The 40m early net, ramrodded by Kirk AA1NA, was record-breaking net for me with 58 contacts made using KL7JR/m and KL7CCN/m! Lots of 59's in the log. The 40 m late net, picked up by Dean N7XG was even better for me. I operated mobile at first, then by request

I went portable with my EFHW which was easily tuned to 7.198 MHz . By 11 pm local time I went horizontal. I was exhausted but pleased for the results on 40 m .

Early the next morning I headed for Rocky Mountain NP in CO. After a one-hour white-knuckled drive on I-25 through Denver, I was able to do some sight-seeing.
About 10 minutes before the 40m early net started Mother Nature unleashed her fury with heavy rain, lightning then pea-sized hail. I went from S3 QRN to S30 making signals impossible to copy. One-half hour later the sun was shining and I now could hear many signals. I worked 40 of the 3905 gang!
40m late should be even better for KL7JR/m and NH7DX/m. Oh, Mr. Murphy hitched a ride when I wasn't looking. It seems he didn't like my generator and did his thing, whatever that was as the generator will not start now. No problem, I have a 300w inverter for charging my laptop and cameras. Besides the vehicle battery I have a pair of 12 -volt batteries to power the coach.

Kirk AA1NA was strong during his net. The 3905ers that made my 40m late net log were: NIOA, W9ROG, WY6N, KA2YDS, K7TSW, W0FLZ, N6GC, NM7P, AA1NA, N7XG, KB1XP and VE3RR.

Next National Park to invade was Mesa Verde in Colorado by KL7JR/m and VY0RST/m.
 That was a fun evening full of strong signals. 40 meters was so open I even went portable on the late net second round working: N0PUI, KB1XP, W0FLZ, K4JEL, K5VG, N7XG, W9ROG, K7TSW, N6GC and KJ4OFD.


4 Corners, near Cortez, CO, was easy to drive to and just off Highway 160. I stopped at the tourist hot spot that housed the monument of 4 states coming together, AZ, CO, NM and UT. It was packed with tourists and the T-shirt and jewelry cubicles were numerous. The taco stand that specialized in fry bread was closed. I was looking to try what Bruce N6GC recommended. After 20 minutes of this tourist taking pictures and video, I found a spot to camp right outside the 4 Corners gate and claimed it. Apparently, the monument closes at 8 pm with a locked gate.
Band conditions were very good. I worked everyone who called me. QSO count right at $\mathbf{2 0 0}$ for $\mathbf{4 0 m}$ early and late nets. It was very hot here and no breeze whatsoever.
Canyonlands NP was a short hop from 4 Corners and there was another NP close by- Arches. So a couple of easy days driving for me.

I found a nice spot to camp within the park and never had to pay any fees. I parked Icemobile IV on a huge flat rock 100 feet off the park road. I figured I could "rough it" a bit, and to my surprise the park traffic was minimal. I worked up a sweat installing the 75m End Fed in the Utah desert sun. The vertical was a snap to put up. I now am set up for mobile and portable operating.

Not having the internet or cell phone cov-


## 4 Corners Monument


erage sure made it challenging to find the nets. To my luck both the 40 early and late nets were close to their normal frequencies. KL7JR/m and KP2JR/m and portable on round 2 of the late net easily worked the same bunch that had been following me for the past month. And was it hot in the desert!

Rugged scenery in Canyonlands NP,


KL7JR 75m End Fed sloping Inverted $L$


IceMobile at the Canyonlands National Park

Arches National Park (UT) was just a short drive from Canyonlands NP. I grabbed some fuel and supplies in Moab and continued on to the park. I was impressed with the new highway and park HQ buildings. Some money was spent here! After getting settled into my camp spot, a quick lunch and a nap were in order. Conditions were not all that good on 40 m early, but I did manage 16 contacts ( 32 total) using my call and VY1RST/m UT.

40m late net, NCS Bob KI7PM, was a stronger signal
 event compared to 40 m early. I'm sure we all expected that. I did manage to make 40 contacts total with the crew that was chasing me the entire trip. Some included; AA1NA, W9WWG, W9ROG, N7XG, N6GC, N0PUI, WY6N, NI0A, K7QHU, N5WGA, KB1XP and KI7PM. I went horizontal at midnight local time and was back pounding pavement some 8 hours later for Capitol Reef NP, UT.


After a 15 minute wait in line I entered the park.


Decisions decisions! Capitol Reef or Bryce Canyon National Parks? Heck, why not both!


Fill-in NCS for the 40m early net was Kirk AA1NA. Band conditions were the worst I experienced so far this trip. I made my first contact with WN1F forty minutes into the
 net. A dozen others followed in the next 2 hours. All weak signals and heavy QRN on my end.

Forty-meter late net was fun with many 59 signals. I worked around 20 of the regulars then went portable with the flick of a switch to work many of them again. KL7JR/m and / p along with VE8AU/m and/p signed off exhausted but pleased. Bob KI7PM was the ramrod NCS doing a great job as usual.
The next part of this story will include a few more National Parks as I head for home. 73 all es thanks for the contacts!
de Yukon John KL7JR

## Eyeball Information Center

HOST: W8NET, Miles "Gene" Marsh

WHERE: BRIMFIELD (Kent), OH
WHEN: JULY 28-31, 2022
VENUE: Brimfield Community Center


## Brimfield Community Center

The Brimfield (Kent), OH area is in the greater metropolitan Cleveland, OH area. The combined area has approximately 3.6 million people. Cleveland, OH is 45 miles away. Akron, OH is 12 miles away. The venue in Brimfield, OH adjoins Kent to the north. The City of Kent is 3 miles away from the Brimfield Community Center.

Kent is a college town, home of Kent State University. Kent has many good restaurants, from fast food to fine dining.



HOTELS (ALL less than 1/2mi away from the venue):
Holiday Inn Express \& Suites \$\$
Comfort Inn \& Suites \$\$
Hampton Inn \$\$
Econolodge \$
Days Inn \$
Super 8 \$
*** Kent is a college town. In late July, it is not busy. Hotels are begging for business.***

## CAMPGROUNDS:

West Branch State Park *RECOMMENED*
Cherokee Campground
Countryside Campground
Hidden Valley Campground
*** I have visited all except Hidden Valley ***

## AIRPORTS:

Cleveland Hopkins Airport (CLE) - 45 miles
Akron-Canton Airport (CAK) - 20 miles *** RECOMMENED ***
Pittsburgh International Airport (PIT) - 93 miles

## INTERESTING POINTS:

20 min from Hartvelle, OH
30 min from Cuyahoga Valley National Park
40 min from OH/PA border
2hr 10min from PA/NY border
2hr 20min from OH/MI border
3hr 15min from OH/IN/MI tri-state

MANY fishing spots, including a few less than 20 min away!
MANY golf courses in the area

40 min - MGM Northfield Park Racino
50 min - JACK Casino Cleveland
45 min - JACK Thistledown Racino
40 min - Hollywood Game at Mahoning Valley Race Course
50 min - Cleveland Indians (now the Guardians) at Progressive Field, Cleveland, OH
15 min - Akron Rubber Ducks, Canal Park, Akron, OH - AA affiliate of the Indians/ Guardians

## TENTATIVE AGENDA:

## THURSDAY:

8:30am - Pro Football Hall of Fame visit (Junebe), Canton, OH (Host: Kevin Marsh, harmonic of W8NET) ***
6:00pm - Dinner - Burgers, chicken, pizza, etc at the Portage County Amateur Service (PCARS) club site!
8:00pm - 40m Early Net and 75m Early Net at the PCARS club site! AWESOME CLUB SITE!

FRIDAY:
8:30am-11:00am - QRP Nets, 40m and 75m
8:30am - Hartville area (Hartville Market, Hartville Kitchen, Hartville Hardware - see details) (Host: Jackie Marsh, XYL of W8NET)
3:00pm-5:00pm - 40m CW QRP Net
5:00pm - Dinner at Mike's Place (Kent) (you buy)
8:00pm - 40m Early Net and 75m Early Net at Brimfield Communty Center
8:00pm - Bingo Night with prizes
*** It will be HoF Induction Week, so I must check the schedule and possibilities

## SATURDAY:

6:30am - Early coffee and donuts at the venu0
11:00am-12:00pm - Mobile Shoot Out - 3 good places, working it for the best venue (I have contacted WF4H and AE4NT for details). Sandwiches and drinks at the Shoot-Out site
12:30pm - Lunch at the venue - cold cuts, chips, salad, etc.
2:00pm - Group Photos/Master Photo
3:30pm - BoD Meeting
4:15pm - Awards meeting
5:30pm - Banquet (SPECIAL DINNER - DETAILS LATER)
8:00pm - 40m Early and 75m Early nets at the venue (will have a good antenna and 500W amp)

XYL Ice Cream Social (my boss, er XYL, Jackie has ideas!)

## SUNDAY:

6:30am - Continental Breakfast at the venue
8:00am-10:00am - 20m SSB QRP Net
8:00am - Volunteer clean-up at Brimfield CC
More TBD

## NET SCHUDULE IS TENENTIVE ***

DOOR PRIZES:
Grand Prize will be a new HF Rig (TBD)
Second Prize - DX Engineering Gift Card
Third Prize - Yaesu HT
*** Some events could be rescheduled or canceled

MAIN VENUE:
Brimfield Community Center
4538 Edson Rd, Kent, Ohio 44240

## Facilities:

capacity: 89
A/C
kitchen with refrigerator, microwave oven, and sink
two restrooms
two levels
eight 8-foot folding table
four 6-foot folding tables
90 metal folding chairs.
handicap accessible
WiFi
Website:
https://brimfieldohio.gov/departments/brimfield-community-center/

## VENUE MISC:

Brimfield Community Center has WiFi.
I will have 3 laptops at the venue for Zoom and logging

I plan to run the 40 m and 75 m Early Nets both Friday and Saturday from the venue. That could change
I will have an OCF dipole (134ft) at $30 \mathrm{ft}+$ at the venue
The radio at the venue will be a Yaesu FT-897 with an EMB 500W Solid State amp Backup radio is a Kenwood TS-140S, and backup amp is a Heathkit SB-200 (600W+)
We have several $\mathbf{2 m}$ and 73 cm repeaters in the area. I will be sending info soon.

Some photos of the interior of the Brimfield Community Center


Check the Club's Website www.3905cen.org often for updates!

Looking forward to "seeing" you at the Eyeball! Gene W8net

## July 2022 Contests

Contests in July that could impact net operations:

- IARU HF World Championship: 1200Z, Jul 9 to 1200Z, Jul 10
- North American QSO Party, RTTY: 1800Z, Jul 16 to 0559Z, Jul 17


## Upcoming Events in July, 2022

Note: Regular Board Meetings are always held on the second Saturday of each month, local time at 9PM Eastern, 8PM Central, 7PM Mountain, 6PM Pacific.

- 3905CCN Board Meeting: Saturday July 9, 2022
- Weekly Zoom Meeting on Wednesdays at 01:30pm Pacific Time. Check your email for the Zoom log-in information
 zoom


## Road Trips!

Kirk, AA1NA is planning some special stops on his way to and from the Eyeball. If you are working on your Worked All State Capitals Award, then Kirk is the man to work in late July as he mobiles to
 and from the Eyeball!

Below is Kirk's tentative itinerary:

Saturday, 23 July Sunday, 24 July Monday, 25 July Tuesday, 26 July Wednesday, 27 July
Thursday, 28 July Friday, 29 July Saturday, 30 July Sunday, 31 July Monday, 1 August

Nashville, TN
Madison, WI
Lansing, MI
Charleston, WV
Columbus, OH
Brimfield, OH
Brimfield, OH
Brimfield, OH
Frankfort, KY
Montgomery, AL

## CLASSIFIED ADS

This section is for members who would like to sell, swap, or purchase ham gear. If you would like to list your equipment here, please send the information to k7qhu@outlook.com. The deadline for ads is the 30th of the month.

## FOR SALE

## HAM GEAR



## Fun Facts About Our Nets In June

Did you know we had 530 unique U.S. Stations that checked into our nets during the month of June. Check to see if you made the list!

## Unique U.S. Stations on the Net for the Month of June, 2022

| AAOAM | K2MOL | K8VIN | KC1YL | KD9NGQ | KG5PTE | KM4KWK | NOYPA | N9SS | W5BUS | WA9FGK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AAOHF | K2SFS | K9DBB | KC2DAQ | KD9NVJ | KG6G | KM4LRH | N1ABY | N9VDT | W5FYR | WA9SAW |
| AAOZP | K2YS | K9EA | KC2LXD | KD90DH | KG8WL | KM4MCK | N1JS | NA1H | W5GGO | WB5UUQ |
| AA1NA | K3UHU | K9GWS | KC2MMC | KD9RDU | KIOHA | KM4PUW | N1MID | NC8N | W5GGW | WB6IVF |
| AA4SZ | K3VK | K9LPK | KC2UEY | KD9RWO | KIOY | KM6RHC | N1RBD | ND1L | W5HWZ | WB6MAX |
| AA6X | K4BYS | K90E | KC3EUU | KD9UOB | KI4BQ | KM6YSS | N1SQ | NE3IL | W5LIC | WB6WCO |
| AA8CL | K4CCN | K9ZTV | KC3EVQ | KD9UXR | KI4CGI | KN4CQB | N1WLD | NH7DX | W5NF | WC4DA |
| AA8PH | K4DZR | KAOLCO | KC3KXK | KD9VBY | KI4FSZ | KN4KAX | N1XWS | NIOA | W5NKE | WDOJ |
| AA8SO | K4EBW | KAOVNM | KC3NAB | KEOSCK | KI4WCQ | KN4YLF | N1ZTB | NM7P | W5RCM | WD5BPC |
| AB6ME | K4HMF | KA1FLH | KC3NRI | KEOTKC | KI5CHB | KN4ZJO | N2BFD | NN9T | W5UOT | WD8MWS |
| AB8E | K4JEL | KA1RJQ | KC3QYE | KE1AF | KI5DQ | KN6PRD | N2CMV | NO2CC | W5WJN | WD9RSM |
| AB8YZ | K4K | KA2DZT | KC3RFQ | KE3HAY | KI5KEV | KN6QNJ | N2EWS | NT4OM | W5WRU | WE4FUN |
| AC2MT | K4KPD | KA2YDS | KC3RKP | KE3UY | KI5SXE | KN6Z | N2FSH | NZ9E | W6BRY | WF4H |
| AC3IV | K4LO | KA4EVR | KC3RRJ | KE4CJS | KI5TXY | KO4AIL | N2IGW | VE6MUF | W6CAN | WF4ROG |
| AC5QL | K4LXN | KA5LYL | KC3SAC | KE4QCO | KI5UAF | KO4DHA | N2MAC | VE8RST | W6EMS | WGOI |
| AC7DW | K40 | KA8GOV | KC3STZ | KE4VIS | KI5UOP | KO4EAN | N2P | VX3CMB | W6NGF | WI8W |
| AC9HO | K4PVK | KA9ZXN | KC4AUP | KE5ASM | KI5VDI | KO4EVE | N2PNE | VYORST | W6PNY | WK1J |
| AD2BS | K4RHR | KBOEL | KC6ARY | KE7KQE | KI5VMH | KO4HJD | N2RTS | WOFLZ | W7EN | WK5S |
| AD3C | K4RWS | KB0OCH | KC8EXV | KE7RG | KI6PXV | KO4IQJ | N2XTT | WOJFK | W7PML | WNOP |
| AD4GH | K4TER | KBOTTL | KC8FCQ | KE8BGS | KI7IHR | KO4LZZ | N3GLT | WOJKT | W8DDS | WN1F |
| AD5XD | K4TPH | KB1LSK | KC8HDI | KE8IUB | KI7PM | KO4MRJ | N3KRC | WOMYZ | W8JCS | WR3V |
| AD8FK | K4WYW | KB1OTQ | KC8JFP | KE8LFO | KJ4OFD | KO4PDI | N3MRA | WOZN | W8NET | WR8WM |
| AEOS | K4XMR | KB1PZS | KC8RJH | KE8OVP | KJ4RM | KO4PZX | N3OAW | W1ABC | W9BLI | WT2T |
| AE3NE | K4ZXX | KB1RVU | KC8SDL | KE8QGM | KJ6EEP | KO4RDH | N3TQM | W1DBG | W9COM | WT4DL |
| AE4BB | K5CIP | KB1XP | KC9TRV | KE8QZC | KJ7EXD | KO4SOW | N4BVT | W1IP | W9DLP | WU2T |
| AE4EK | K5CPL | KB2ENF | KC9WSC | KE8RFF | KJ7ODB | KO4TRA | N4KGO | W1KEB | W9FLY | WWODB |
| AE4NT | K5DKS | KB2MN | KDOKPM | KE8RRG | KJ7PZV | KO4UAF | N4SKI | W1KNF | W9LLC | WW5DD |
| AE5NL | K5GEB | KB2TDT | KDORAL | KE8SSC | KJ7RAD | KO4VZD | N4YDQ | W1PEF | W9PRP | WW7GBA |
| AE50X | K5MWA | KB3HNB | KDOYSW | KE8TPP | KJ7UPY | KO4YKT | N5EKC | W1USB | W9ROG | WY5DXD |
| AG4RO | K5NOB | KB3WVI | KD1JL | KE8UVF | KJ7VDZ | KO4YQI | N5KUC | W2CSI | W9TTG | WY6N |
| AG5SK | K5PAR | KB4BJM | KD2BEN | KE8UXW | KJ7WRZ | KO4ZJD | N50HL | W2EO | W9WWG |  |
| AG5T | K5RFO | KB4OPR | KD2LCV | KFOACS | KKOLD | KO4ZLI | N5WGA | W2HVK | WAOROH |  |
| AG5Z | K5VG | KB4SGA | KD2SYX | KFOBFU | KKOSS | KQ4AMK | N5XJT | W2JLD | WAOYMC |  |
| Al1V | K5WEL | KB6KB | KD2VBH | KF0GDA | KK2M | KQ60B | N5YZA | W2RCH | WA1FFT |  |
| Al4K | K5WSC | KB8NOE | KD2WCY | KFOHUK | KK4ASA | KQ7D | N6GC | W2TI | WA1ITU |  |
| AI5DL | K5XDF | KB8UEY | KD2WIR | KF4JIG | KK4HFG | KRODS | N6RG | W2WCM | WA1LNY |  |
| AI6J | K6KUK | KB8UGP | KD2WOZ | KF4KFL | KK4HIR | KS3N | N7EEE | W2WDC | WA2BTC |  |
| Al8W | K6YD | KB9JTF | KD2YST | KF4WNI | KK4JW | KT4SH | N7MWH | W3AAX | WA3GIN |  |
| AJ4AC | K7AER | KB9RPS | KD2ZKR | KF4YI | KK4NEJ | KU1V | N7NGI | W3DDS | WA4BEB |  |
| AJ4WT | K7BBE | KCOHGN | KD3ANX | KF4YOO | KK4NUH | KW1DON | N7RCE | W3JPH | WA4BKL |  |
| AK4QE | K7BNY | KCOLKV | KD4GUB | KF5DHY | KK4RZV | KY1KY | N7XG | W3JTB | WA4FQZ |  |
| KODUC | K7KDX | KCOMS | KD4VZI | KF5GTX | KK4TE | KY3D | N8DAD | W4AJN | WA4ITD |  |
| KOFG | K7ONY | KCOPPP | KD5BUC | KF5RBW | KK4WYR | KY4FF | N8DXB | W4AVM | WA4NID |  |
| K00KE | K7QHU | KCOTSR | KD5OZJ | KF5SGC | KK7FSD | KY4OM | N8RVE | W4BIX | WA4UJT |  |
| KOPKE | K7TSW | KC1DBR | KD7KKO | KF5THM | KL7CCN | KY8E | N8TF | W4CPO | WA5BKT |  |
| K1CCN | K8GIB | KC1FYF | KD7QBB | KF7LPU | KL7JR | KZ8RLD | N8XTJ | W4FSM | WA5QPP |  |
| K1TCP | K8ICE | KC1PIV | KD8SAV | KF7ZLU | KL7NCO | NODRX | N9BFI | W4JPS | WA5RIP |  |
| K2GFI | K8J | KC1QXV | KD8TJB | KG4DJD | KM4DCQ | NOPUI | N9DPP | W4PRK | WA5YNE |  |
| K2GQ | K8MSF | KC1QZG | KD8WXR | KG4ZOD | KM4GGH | N0QIX | N9GTO | W4RHB | WA6LBU |  |
| K2JHK | K8TA | KC1RDI | KD9DLE | KG5HYI | KM4KPC | NOTMU | N9JJD | W4SYV | WA7ITZ |  |

Did you know we had 48 unique DX Stations that checked into our nets during the month of May. 41 Canadian DX stations and 7 Other DX stations. As for new stations, we had 275 unique new stations check into the nets in May.

## 41 CANADIAN DX STATIONS

| K81CE | VE2KEZ | VE6FTP |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| KLLCCN | VE2KGK | VE6RNE |
| KL7JR | VE3CMB | VE6ROH |
| KLTJR/VE5 | VE3HMK | VE6RSO |
| KLLTRST | VE3IXR | VE6YPY |
| KU1V | VE3LWW | VE7DNG |
| KU1VIVE3 | VE3OHC | VE7LOA |
| VA3LVW | VE3RR | VE7YTB |
| VAOILI | VE3RSI | VE8RST |
| VA3TTF | VE3SIQ | VE9LS |
| VA33TA | VE3TTBB | VG3TUV |
| VAYYKT | VE3XBF | VX3CMB |
| VA7QZ | VE3YWN | WE4FUN |
| VE1QFA | VE3ZSZ |  |

7 OTHER DX STATIONS

6Y5CB
DK7LJ
F5LIT
MQOYCQ
PA9RW
U5UTX
V44IR

## 275 NEW STATIONS

| AA6X | K6KUK | KC1PIV | KD4VZI | KG5PTE | KN6PRD | N1WLD | VE3TBB | WA4BEB |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AA8SO | K6YD | KC1QXV | KD50ZJ | KG6G | KN6QNJ | N1XWS | VE9LS | WA4ITD |
| AB8E | K7BBE | KC1QZG | KD7KKO | KI4BQ | KN6Z | N2CMV | WOJFK | WA4UJT |
| AC3IV | K7KDX | KC1RDI | KD8WXR | KI5CHB | KO4AIL | N2EWS | W1DBG | WA5BKT |
| AD2BS | K8MSF | KC2MMC | KD9NGQ | KI5SXE | KO4EAN | N2MAC | W1KEB | WA5QPP |
| AD8FK | K8TA | KC3EUU | KD9NVJ | KI5TXY | KO4EVE | N2RTS | W2JLD | WA5RIP |
| AE3NE | K8VIN | KC3EVQ | KD9RDU | KI5UAF | KO4HJD | N3GLT | W3AAX | WA9FGK |
| AE5NL | K9LPK | KC3KXK | KD9RWO | KI5UOP | KO4IQJ | N3KRC | W3DDS | WA9SAW |
| AE50X | K90E | KC3NAB | KD9UOB | KI5VDI | KO4LZZ | N3MRA | W3JPH | WB5UUQ |
| AG4RO | K9ZTV | KC3NRI | KD9UXR | KI6PXV | KO4MRJ | N3OAW | W3JTB | WB6IVF |
| AI1V | KAOLCO | KC3RFQ | KD9VBY | KI7IHR | KO4PDI | N3TQM | W4AJN | WB6MAX |
| Al5DL | KAOVNM | KC3RRJ | KEOSCK | KJ7EXD | KO4RDH | N4BVT | W4BIX | WB6WCO |
| AJ4AC | KA1RJQ | KC3STZ | KEOTKC | KJ7RAD | KO4TRA | N4YDQ | W4JPS | WC4DA |
| AJ4WT | KA2DZT | KC4AUP | KE4CJS | KJ7UPY | KO4UAF | N5YZA | W5BUS | WD5BPC |
| KODUC | KA4EVR | KC6ARY | KE5ASM | KJ7WRZ | KO4VZD | N6RG | W5GGO | WD8MWS |
| KOPKE | KA5LYL | KC8EXV | KE8BGS | KK4ASA | KO4YKT | N7EEE | W5GGW | WD9RSM |
| K1TCP | KA8GOV | KC8FCQ | KE8IUB | KK4HFG | KO4YQI | N7MWH | W5HWZ | WT2T |
| K2JHK | KB0OCH | KC8JFP | KE8LFO | KK4HIR | KO4ZJD | N8DAD | W5LIC | WT4DL |
| K4BYS | KB10TQ | KC8RJH | KE8QGM | KK4JW | KO4ZLI | N8DXB | W5NKE | WW7GBA |
| K4DZR | KB1PZS | KC8SDL | KE8RFF | KK4NEJ | KQ4AMK | N8RVE | W5RCM |  |
| K4EBW | KB2TDT | KC9TRV | KE8SSC | KK4NUH | KQ60B | N8XTJ | W5WRU |  |
| K4HMF | KB3HNB | KC9WSC | KE8TPP | KK4WYR | KQ7D | N9GTO | W6BRY |  |
| K4LXN | KB3WVI | KDOYSW | KE8UVF | KL7NCO | KT4SH | N9JJD | W6CAN |  |
| K4RHR | KB4OPR | KD1JL | KE8UXW | KM4GGH | KW1DON | N9SS | W6EMS |  |
| K4WYW | KB4SGA | KD2LCV | KFOACS | KM4KPC | KY3D | NA1H | W6NGF |  |
| K4XMR | KB8NOE | KD2SYX | KFOHUK | KM4KWK | KY4OM | NE3IL | W7EN |  |
| K5CIP | KB9JTF | KD2VBH | KF4JIG | KM4MCK | KY8E | NZ9E | W9FLY |  |
| K5CPL | KB9RPS | KD2WCY | KF4WNI | KM6RHC | KZ8RLD | VA3XTA | W9LLC |  |
| K5DKS | KCOHGN | KD2WIR | KF5DHY | KM6YSS | NOTMU | VE1QFA | W9PRP |  |
| K5MWA | KCOPPP | KD2WOZ | KF5RBW | KN4KAX | N1JS | VE2KGK | W9TTG |  |
| K5NOB | KCOTSR | KD2YST | KF5SGC | KN4YLF | N1MID | VE3IXR | WA2BTC |  |
| K5XDF | KC1FYF | KD2ZKR | KF5THM | KN4ZJO | N1RBD | VE3RSI | WA3GIN |  |

## Exit with a Smile!

If you are old enough to remember the "Burma Shave" signs along the highways and byways, then this should bring a smile to you! So what happened to this iconic bit of advertising? Well, Burma-Shave was bought by the American Razor Company in 1963 and the signs started to come down after that. Only one complete set of original signs remain, and those are housed in the Smithsonian.


If you don't know Whose signs these are You can't have driven Very far Burma Shave


